Figures and tables

**Figures**

2.1 Map of potential policy-relevant tipping elements 26
2.2 The likelihood of tipping elements occurring 32
2.3 A ‘straw-man’ risk matrix for climate tipping points 33
2.4 A schematic representation of a system being forced past a bifurcation point 37
3.1 Metaphoric and metonymic axes 58
3.2 The relationship between metaphor and metonymy 60
4.1 The food system, its external influences, and outcomes: a flowchart 98
6.1 The approach to well-being in the context of evolving natural and social capital 181
6.2 Conventional capitalism 198
6.3 Sustainable capitalism 200
6.4 Capital stocks and benefit flows 203
6.5 The infrastructure of responsibility: how individuals relate, one to another, to create a strong society 208
6.6 A new model for collaborative engagement 215
6.7 A sample of the Knowledge Wall at the Breakthrough Capitalism Forum 224
7.1 Visual thinking to understand multiple cause–effects 292
7.2 Visual thinking to understand multi-scale complexity 293
7.3 Visualization in communicating tipping point situations 294
7.4 Visualization for synergistic tipping point responses 296

**Tables**

4.1 Strands in the food security discourse 84
4.2 Examples of how food-chain activities affect key environmental variables 97
4.3 Examples of ‘biodiversity’ tipping points in terrestrial ecosystems 110